Práctica del examen de inglés para la ciudadanía estadounidense – Test 1

Nombre: Clase: Fecha: Puntuación: / 30

Haz este examen en línea y comprueba tus respuestas al instante

Lee cada pregunta con atención y elige la mejor respuesta.

Parte 1: Lectura – Significado y respuestas

Lee la afirmación o la pregunta. Elige la frase que tiene el mismo significado o la mejor respuesta.

1. Statement: People choose their leaders in an election. Which sentence means the same?
   A Citizens vote for their leaders.
   B Leaders choose the citizens.
   C Citizens never meet their leaders.
   D Leaders vote for the flag.

2. Question: Where does the President live?
   A The President lives in Congress.
   B The President lives in the White House.
   C The President lives in every state.
   D The President lives in the flag.

3. Question: When is Independence Day?
   A Independence Day is in November.
   B Independence Day is on December 25.
   C Independence Day is on July 4.
   D Independence Day is in the spring.

4. Statement: Congress makes the laws for the country. Which sentence means the same?
   A Congress lives in the laws.
   B The country makes laws for Congress.
   C Congress only follows the laws of other countries.
   D The laws of the country come from Congress.

5. Question: Who was the first President of the United States?
   A The first President is the flag.
   B George Washington was the first President.
   C Abraham Lincoln was the first state.
   D The first President was a holiday.

6. Statement: The United States has fifty states. Which sentence means the same?
   A The United States has fifteen states.
   B Fifty people live in the United States.
   C There are 50 states in the United States.
   D Every state has fifty cities.

7. Question: What is the capital of the United States?
   A The capital of the United States is Congress.
   B The United States has no capital.
   C The capital is every big city.
   D Washington, D.C. is the capital of the United States.

© PDFTests.com – Gratis para uso personal y en clase

8. Statement: Citizens have the right to vote. Which sentence means the same?
   A Citizens can vote in elections.
   B Citizens must not vote.
   C Only the President can vote.
   D Citizens vote for the right flag.

9. Question: Why do many people come to the United States? Choose the best answer.
   A Because it is in the morning.
   B Yes, they come to the United States.
   C Because they want freedom and a better life.
   D In the United States, people.

10. Statement: Thanksgiving is in November. Which sentence means the same?
    A Thanksgiving is in the first month of the year.
    B Thanksgiving is in the eleventh month of the year.
    C Thanksgiving is in the summer.
    D Thanksgiving is every week in November.

Parte 2: Vocabulario cívico en contexto

Elige la palabra que mejor completa cada frase.

11. A person who belongs to a country and has rights there, like voting, is a _____ of that country.
    A citizen **B** tourist **C** visitor **D** guest

12. On Election Day, American citizens _____ for the President.
    A make **B** elect **C** vote **D** win

13. The American _____ is red, white and blue.
    A capital **B** flag **C** state **D** law

14. The _____ lives and works in the White House.
    A Congress **B** Senate **C** citizen **D** President

15. In the United States, people have the _____ to say what they think.
    A free **B** freedom **C** freely **D** freeing

16. Every year, people _____ Independence Day with fireworks and parades.
    A make **B** do **C** celebrate **D** play

17. Everyone in the United States must follow the _____.
    A votes **B** laws **C** flags **D** holidays

18. Congress has two parts: the Senate and the House of _____.
    A Citizens **B** Senators **C** Presidents **D** Representatives

19. Abraham Lincoln was a very _____ President in American history.
    A importance **B** importantly **C** important **D** import

20. On July 4, 1776, the United States said it was _____ from Great Britain.
    A independent **B** independence **C** depend **D** independently

© PDFTests.com – Gratis para uso personal y en clase

Parte 3: Corrección escrita

Elige la frase que está escrita correctamente (ortografía, mayúsculas y puntuación).

21. Choose the correctly written sentence.
    A lincoln was President during the Civil War.
    B Lincoln was President during the civil War.
    C Lincoln was President during the Civil War.
    D Lincoln was President durring the Civil War.

22. Choose the correctly written sentence.
    A We celebrate Independence Day on July 4.
    B We celebrate independence day on July 4.
    C We celebrate Independence Day on july 4.
    D We celibrate Independence Day on July 4.

23. Choose the correctly written sentence.
    A Citizens have the rigth to vote.
    B citizens have the right to vote.
    C Citizens have the right to vote
    D Citizens have the right to vote.

24. Choose the correctly written sentence.
    A washington, D.C. is the capital of the United States.
    B Washington, D.C. is the capital of the United States.
    C Washington, D.C. is the capital of the united states.
    D Washington, D.C. is the capitel of the United States.

25. Choose the correctly written question.
    A Who lives in the White House?
    B Who lives in the White House.
    C who lives in the white house?
    D Who lives in the Wite House?

26. Choose the correctly written sentence.
    A Thanksgiving is in november.
    B thanksgiving is in November.
    C Thanksgiving is in November.
    D Thanksgiving is in Novembr.

27. Choose the correctly written sentence.
    A The flag has fifty stars
    B The flag has fivety stars.
    C The Flag has fifty stars.
    D The flag has fifty stars.

28. Choose the correctly written sentence.
    A Memorial day is in May.
    B Memorial Day is in May.
    C Memorial Day is in may.
    D Memorial Day is in Mai.

29. Choose the correctly written sentence.
    A People in the United States have freedom of speech.
    B People in the United States have freedum of speech.
    C people in the united states have freedom of speech.
    D People in the United States have freedom of speach.

30. Choose the correctly written sentence.
    A The colers of the flag are red, white, and blue.
    B the colors of the flag are red, white, and blue.
    C The colors of the flag are red, white, and blue.
    D The colors of the flag are red white and blue.

© PDFTests.com – Gratis para uso personal y en clase

Soluciones – Práctica del examen de inglés para la ciudadanía estadounidense – Test 1

1 A	2 B	3 C	4 D	5 B	6 C	7 D	8 A	9 C	10 B
11 A	12 C	13 B	14 D	15 B	16 C	17 B	18 D	19 C	20 A
21 C	22 A	23 D	24 B	25 A	26 C	27 D	28 B	29 A	30 C

Explicaciones

1. **A** – Elegir a los dirigentes en unas elecciones significa votar por ellos (vote for them).
2. **B** – The White House es la residencia del presidente.
3. **C** – Los estadounidenses celebran Independence Day el 4 de julio (July 4).
4. **D** – Si Congress hace las leyes, las leyes vienen del Congreso (the laws come from Congress).
5. **B** – George Washington fue el primer presidente de Estados Unidos (the first President of the United States).
6. **C** – Fifty es el mismo número que 50.
7. **D** – Washington, D.C. es la capital de Estados Unidos (the capital city of the United States).
8. **A** – Tener el derecho al voto (the right to vote) significa que los ciudadanos pueden votar.
9. **C** – Una pregunta con 'why' necesita una respuesta con un motivo que empiece por 'because'.
10. **B** – November es el undécimo mes del año.
11. **A** – Un ciudadano (citizen) es miembro de un país y tiene derechos como el de votar.
12. **C** – Se dice 'vote for' alguien; 'elect' se usa sin 'for'.
13. **B** – La bandera (the flag) es el objeto con los colores rojo, blanco y azul.
14. **D** – El presidente (the President) es la persona que vive y trabaja en la Casa Blanca.
15. **B** – Después de 'the' necesitamos un sustantivo: freedom.
16. **C** – Un día festivo se celebra: 'celebrate' a holiday.
17. **B** – La gente cumple las leyes (follow laws), es decir, las normas del país.
18. **D** – Las dos partes de Congress son the Senate y the House of Representatives.
19. **C** – Después de 'very' y antes de un sustantivo necesitamos un adjetivo: important.
20. **A** – Después de 'was' necesitamos un adjetivo, así que la respuesta es 'independent'.
21. **C** – Los nombres propios y 'Civil War' llevan mayúscula, y 'during' se escribe con una sola r.
22. **A** – Los días festivos y los meses empiezan con mayúscula, y 'celebrate' se escribe con e.
23. **D** – Una frase empieza con mayúscula y termina con punto, y 'right' se escribe r-i-g-h-t.
24. **B** – Los nombres de ciudades y países llevan mayúscula, y 'capital' termina en -al.
25. **A** – Una pregunta termina con signo de interrogación, y 'White House' lleva mayúsculas y se escribe con h.
26. **C** – Los días festivos y los meses siempre empiezan con mayúscula.
27. **D** – La frase necesita un punto final, 'fifty' no lleva v, y 'flag' no va con mayúscula aquí.
28. **B** – Las dos palabras del día festivo y el mes llevan mayúscula, y 'May' se escribe M-a-y.
29. **A** – 'Freedom' y 'speech' están bien escritas, y el nombre del país lleva mayúsculas.
30. **C** – La frase empieza con mayúscula, 'colors' está bien escrito y las comas separan los elementos de la enumeración.

© PDFTests.com – Gratis para uso personal y en clase

Notas para el profesor: Use la Parte 1 como actividad de calentamiento; después trabaje el vocabulario cívico de la Parte 2 y los ejercicios de corrección escrita de la Parte 3. El test se centra en errores típicos como la falta de mayúscula en días festivos, meses y nombres de lugares, las colocaciones incorrectas (p. ej., 'make a holiday' en lugar de 'celebrate') y la confusión entre categorías de palabras como independent/independence. Como actividad de seguimiento, dicte las frases correctas de la Parte 3 para que los alumnos practiquen escribirlas tal como en la entrevista.

© PDFTests.com – Gratis para uso personal y en clase