Práctica del examen de inglés para la ciudadanía estadounidense – Test 4

Nombre: Clase: Fecha: Puntuación: / 30

Haz este examen en línea y comprueba tus respuestas al instante

Lee cada pregunta y elige la mejor respuesta.

Parte 1: Lectura – Significado y respuestas

Lee la afirmación o la pregunta. Elige la frase que significa lo mismo o que da la mejor respuesta.

1. Statement: John Adams was the second President. Which sentence means the same?
   A John Adams was President before George Washington.
   B John Adams was President after George Washington.
   C John Adams was the first President.
   D John Adams was never President.

2. Question: When do people celebrate Columbus Day? Choose the best answer.
   A In July. **B** In February. **C** In October. **D** In May.

3. Question: Who can vote for the President? Choose the best answer.
   A Only people who live in Washington, D.C. **B** US citizens.
   C Anyone who visits the United States. **D** Only the people in Congress.

4. Statement: The United States is south of Canada. Which sentence means the same?
   A Canada is south of the United States. **B** Canada is part of the United States.
   C Canada is north of the United States. **D** Mexico is north of Canada.

5. Statement: The Bill of Rights is part of the Constitution. Which sentence means the same?
   A The Constitution has the Bill of Rights in it.
   B The Bill of Rights is a new law from Congress.
   C The Constitution is part of the Bill of Rights.
   D The Bill of Rights is not in the Constitution.

6. Question: When was the Civil War? Choose the best answer.
   A In the 1700s. **B** In the 1900s. **C** In the 2000s. **D** In the 1800s.

7. Statement: Labor Day comes before Columbus Day. Which sentence means the same?
   A Columbus Day comes before Labor Day.
   B Columbus Day comes after Labor Day.
   C Labor Day and Columbus Day are on the same day.
   D Labor Day is in October.

8. Statement: Alaska is the largest state. Which sentence means the same?
   A No other state is as big as Alaska.
   B Alaska is the smallest state.
   C Alaska is the capital of the United States.
   D Alaska is a city in Canada.

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9. Statement: Washington is a state, and Washington, D.C., is the capital. Which sentence means the same?
   A The state of Washington and the capital are two different places.
   B The capital is in the state of Washington.
   C Washington, D.C., is the largest state.
   D The state of Washington is the capital.

10. Question: Why do we have Presidents' Day? Choose the best answer.
   A To vote for a new President.
   B To celebrate the end of the Civil War.
   C To pay taxes to the government.
   D To remember Presidents like Washington and Lincoln.

Parte 2: Vocabulario – Palabras cívicas en contexto

Elige la palabra o el significado que mejor completa o explica cada frase.

11. In the United States, newspapers are _____ to write about the government.
   A freedom **B** free **C** freely **D** freeing

12. Amir has lived here for many years. Now he wants to _____ a US citizen.
   A become **B** make **C** do **D** take

13. George Washington is called the 'Father of Our Country.' Here, 'father' means _____.
   A a man with many children **B** the person who helped start the country
   C the oldest man in the country **D** a teacher in a school

14. Every four years, Americans vote in a presidential _____.
   A elect **B** elected **C** election **D** electing

15. The officer says, 'Name one state that is next to Canada.' Here, 'name' means _____.
   A write a new name for **B** tell me one
   C call a person **D** forget

16. Independence Day is _____ July 4.
   A in **B** at **C** on **D** to

17. The United States _____ has three parts: Congress, the President and the courts.
   A government **B** govern **C** governs **D** governed

18. George Washington was the first President, and John Adams was the _____ President.
   A two **B** second **C** twice **D** secondly

19. Citizens can vote. A citizen who votes in an election is called a _____.
   A vote **B** voting **C** voted **D** voter

20. Canada and Mexico are two _____ next to the United States.
   A countries **B** states **C** cities **D** capitals

Parte 3: Corrección escrita – Ortografía, mayúsculas y puntuación

Elige la frase, palabra o pregunta escrita correctamente, o encuentra el error.

21. Choose the correctly written sentence.
   A memorial day is in may. **B** Memorial Day is in May.
   C Memorial day is in May. **D** Memorial Day is in may.

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22. Find the mistake: Thanksgiving is in Novmber.

A Thanksgiving **B** is **C** in **D** Novmber

23. Which question has the correct capital letters and punctuation?

A Who was the second President. **B** who was the second President?
C Who was the second President? **D** Who was the second President,

24. Choose the correct spelling: We pay _____ to the government.

A taxs **B** taxes **C** taxess **D** taxez

25. Which sentence uses capital letters correctly?

A alaska is the largest state. **B** Alaska is the Largest State.
C Alaska Is The Largest State. **D** Alaska is the largest state.

26. Find the mistake: The american Indians lived here first.

A The **B** american **C** lived **D** first

27. Choose the correctly written sentence.

A Citizens have freedom of speech. **B** Citizens have fredom of speech.
C Citizens have freedom of speach. **D** Citizens have freedum of speech.

28. Choose the correctly written sentence.

A Mexico is sowth of the United States. **B** mexico is south of the United States.
C Mexico is south of the United States. **D** Mexico is south of the united states.

29. Which sentence is written correctly?

A Many people live in new york city. **B** Many people live in New York City.
C Many peeple live in New York City. **D** Many people live in New York city.

30. Choose the correctly written sentence.

A The President lives in the White House. **B** The President live in the White House.
C The President lives in the white house. **D** The President lives in the White Hause.

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Soluciones – Práctica del examen de inglés para la ciudadanía estadounidense – Test 4

1 B	2 C	3 B	4 C	5 A	6 D	7 B	8 A	9 A	10 D
11 B	12 A	13 B	14 C	15 B	16 C	17 A	18 B	19 D	20 A
21 B	22 D	23 C	24 B	25 D	26 B	27 A	28 C	29 B	30 A

Explicaciones

1. **B** – George Washington fue el primero, así que el segundo presidente vino después de él.
2. **C** – Columbus Day es un día festivo en octubre.
3. **B** – En Estados Unidos, los ciudadanos pueden votar por el presidente.
4. **C** – Si EE. UU. está al sur de Canadá, entonces Canadá está al norte de EE. UU.
5. **A** – 'Part of' significa que la Bill of Rights forma parte de la Constitución.
6. **D** – La Guerra Civil fue de 1861 a 1865, es decir, en el siglo XIX (the 1800s).
7. **B** – Si Labor Day es antes de Columbus Day, entonces Columbus Day es después de Labor Day.
8. **A** – 'The largest state' significa que ningún otro estado es tan grande como Alaska.
9. **A** – El estado de Washington y Washington, D.C., tienen nombres parecidos, pero son lugares distintos.
10. **D** – Presidents' Day rinde homenaje a presidentes como George Washington y Abraham Lincoln.
11. **B** – Después de 'are' necesitamos el adjetivo 'free' (free to do something).
12. **A** – Se dice 'become a citizen'.
13. **B** – Aquí 'father' significa una persona importante que ayudó a crear el país.
14. **C** – Después de 'a presidential' necesitamos el sustantivo 'election'.
15. **B** – En una entrevista, 'Name one...' significa 'Tell me one...' (dime uno).
16. **C** – Usamos 'on' con una fecha concreta.
17. **A** – La frase necesita el sustantivo 'government' como sujeto.
18. **B** – Para indicar orden (1st, 2nd) usamos el ordinal 'second'.
19. **D** – Un 'voter' es una persona que vota.
20. **A** – Canada y Mexico son países, no estados ni ciudades.
21. **B** – Los nombres de las fiestas y de los meses siempre empiezan con mayúscula en inglés.
22. **D** – La ortografía correcta es 'November'.
23. **C** – Una pregunta empieza con mayúscula y termina con un signo de interrogación (solo al final en inglés).
24. **B** – Las palabras terminadas en -x añaden -es en plural: taxes.
25. **D** – Solo la primera palabra y el nombre de lugar 'Alaska' necesitan mayúscula.
26. **B** – 'American' viene del nombre America, así que lleva A mayúscula.
27. **A** – Las formas correctas son 'freedom' y 'speech'.
28. **C** – Los nombres de países llevan mayúscula, y 'south' se escribe s-o-u-t-h.
29. **B** – Cada palabra de 'New York City' lleva mayúscula, y 'people' se escribe p-e-o-p-l-e.
30. **A** – 'White House' lleva mayúsculas, 'House' está bien escrito y con 'the President' se necesita 'lives'.

Notas para el profesor: Utilice este test cuando el alumnado haya estudiado las listas de vocabulario de lectura y escritura del USCIS, o como simulacro cronometrado antes de la entrevista. La Parte 1 comprueba la comprensión de frases cívicas cortas; la Parte 2 trabaja familias de palabras y colocaciones (free/freedom, election/voter, become a citizen); y la Parte 3 se centra en errores de escritura frecuentes, como la falta de mayúscula en fiestas, meses y nombres de lugares. Como actividad de seguimiento, dicte las frases correctas de la Parte 3 para que el alumnado practique escribiéndolas a mano.

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