

Estilo indirecto (afirmaciones y preguntas) – Ficha 1

Nombre: _____ Clase: _____ Fecha: _____ Puntuación: / 38



Haz esta ficha en
línea y comprueba tus
respuestas al instante

Ejercicio 1: Cambia el tiempo verbal

Completa las frases en estilo indirecto. Escribe el verbo entre paréntesis en la forma correcta.

Ejemplo: "I am hungry." → Max said that he ___ (be) hungry. → was

- "I am tired." → Anna said that she _____ (be) tired.
- "We live in a small flat." → Tom said that they _____ (live) in a small flat.
- "I'm watching a film." → Maria said she _____ (watch) a film.
- "I have lost my keys." → Leo said he _____ (lose) his keys.
- "I saw Paul yesterday." → Sara said she _____ (see) Paul the day before.
- "I will call you." → Ben told me he _____ (call) me.
- "I can't swim." → Yuki said she _____ (can / not) swim.
- "We don't like spicy food." → They said they _____ (not / like) spicy food.

Ejercicio 2: Verbos introductorios y expresiones de tiempo

Completa las frases con palabras del recuadro. Sobran dos palabras.

BANCO DE PALABRAS

said told asked if the next day the day before there that night tomorrow here

- Carlos _____ me that he was busy.
- Emma _____ that the bus was late.
- My teacher _____ me why I was late.
- Nina wanted to know _____ I liked jazz.
- "I'll finish it tomorrow." → He said he would finish it _____.
- "I met her yesterday." → She said she had met her _____.
- "I work here." → He said he worked _____.
- "We're going out tonight." → They said they were going out _____.

Ejercicio 3: Transforma las preguntas

Reescribe cada pregunta en estilo indirecto. Empieza con las palabras dadas y usa el orden de palabras de una oración afirmativa.

Ejemplo: "Where are you going?" Lily asked me. → Lily asked me where I was going.

17. "Where do you live?" Ken asked me. → Ken asked me ...

18. "Are you hungry?" Mum asked me. → Mum asked me ...

19. "What time does the museum open?" a tourist asked. → A tourist asked ...

20. "Have you finished your homework?" the teacher asked Lucy. → The teacher asked Lucy ...

21. "Why are you laughing?" Omar asked us. → Omar asked us ...

22. "Can you help me?" Hana asked Jack. → Hana asked Jack ...

23. "Who did you see at the party?" Priya asked me. → Priya asked me ...

24. "Will it rain tomorrow?" Diego asked. → Diego asked ...

Ejercicio 4: Encuentra el error

Cada frase tiene un error. Escribe la frase correcta.

Ejemplo: He said me he was ill. → He told me he was ill.

25. She said me that she was tired.

26. He asked me where did I work.

27. Anna asked me if I am free on Saturday.

28. My brother asked me what time is it.

29. Tom said he will visit us the next day.

30. The doctor asked me do I smoke.

31. Lisa told me that she has bought a new bike.

32. He asked me that I liked football.

Ejercicio 5: Ordena las palabras

Ordena las palabras para formar frases en estilo indirecto.

Ejemplo: asked / me / Jo / I / if / was / OK → Jo asked me if I was OK.

33. asked / me / she / where / I / was / going

34. told / us / the teacher / that / the test / was / easy

35. Sam / asked / me / if / I / could / drive

36. said / they / had / they / missed / the train

37. asked / whether / Mia / we / were / ready

38. me / asked / how much / the tickets / cost / Ravi

Soluciones – Estilo indirecto (afirmaciones y preguntas) – Ficha 1

Ejercicio 1: Cambia el tiempo verbal

1. was

El present simple am pasa al past simple was.

2. lived

El present simple live pasa al past simple lived.

3. was watching

El present continuous pasa al past continuous.

4. had lost

El present perfect pasa al past perfect.

5. had seen

En estilo indirecto, el past simple suele pasar al past perfect.

6. would call

Will pasa a would.

7. couldn't

Can't pasa a couldn't.

8. didn't like

Don't + verbo pasa a didn't + verbo.

Ejercicio 2: Verbos introductorios y expresiones de tiempo

9. told

Se usa told cuando hay una persona (me) después del verbo.

10. said

Se usa said cuando no hay ninguna persona después del verbo.

11. asked

Se usa asked para transmitir una pregunta.

12. if

Se usa if (o whether) para transmitir una pregunta de sí/no.

13. the next day

Tomorrow pasa a the next day.

14. the day before

Yesterday pasa a the day before.

15. there

Here suele pasar a there.

16. that night

Tonight pasa a that night.

Ejercicio 3: Transforma las preguntas

17. Ken asked me where I lived.

Se elimina do y se usa el orden de una oración afirmativa con el verbo en pasado: where I lived.

18. Mum asked me if I was hungry.

Las preguntas de sí/no se transmiten con if o whether.

19. A tourist asked what time the museum opened.

Se elimina does y el verbo pasa a pasado: the museum opened.

20. The teacher asked Lucy if she had finished her homework.

Se usa if/whether, you pasa a she y have finished pasa a had finished.

21. Omar asked us why we were laughing.

El sujeto va delante del verbo: why we were laughing.

22. Hana asked Jack if he could help her.

Can pasa a could, y los pronombres cambian a he y her.

23. Priya asked me who I had seen at the party.

Se elimina did y se usa el past perfect: who I had seen.

24. Diego asked if it would rain the next day.

Will pasa a would y tomorrow pasa a the next day.

Ejercicio 4: Encuentra el error

25. She told me that she was tired.

Say no puede llevar un complemento directo de persona, por eso told me corrige el error; también se aceptan las versiones sin that.

26. He asked me where I worked.

Las preguntas indirectas usan el orden de una oración afirmativa, sin did.

27. Anna asked me if I was free on Saturday.

Después de asked, am suele pasar a was.

28. My brother asked me what time it was.

Se usa el orden de una oración afirmativa y el verbo en pasado: what time it was.

29. Tom said he would visit us the next day.

En estilo indirecto, will pasa a would.

30. The doctor asked me if I smoked.

Las preguntas de sí/no se transmiten con if o whether, no con do.

31. Lisa told me that she had bought a new bike.

El present perfect pasa al past perfect.

32. He asked me if I liked football.

Para transmitir una pregunta de sí/no se usa if o whether, no that.

Ejercicio 5: Ordena las palabras

33. She asked me where I was going.

En las preguntas indirectas, el sujeto (I) va delante del verbo (was going).

34. The teacher told us that the test was easy.

Told va seguido de una persona (us) y después de la afirmación transmitida.

35. Sam asked me if I could drive.

If introduce una pregunta indirecta de sí/no.

36. They said they had missed the train.

Said va seguido directamente de la afirmación transmitida.

37. Mia asked whether we were ready.

Whether funciona igual que if en las preguntas indirectas de sí/no.

38. Ravi asked me how much the tickets cost.

Después de la partícula interrogativa se usa el orden de una oración afirmativa: the tickets cost.

Notas para el profesor: Antes del ejercicio 1, repase brevemente la tabla de cambio de tiempos (am → was, will → would, have done → had done). Los errores más frecuentes son mantener el orden de palabras de la pregunta en las preguntas indirectas (*He asked where did I work*) y usar said con un complemento de persona (*She said me*), así que conviene prestarles especial atención en los ejercicios 3 y 4. Como actividad de ampliación, pida a los alumnos que se entrevisten por parejas con cinco preguntas y que después cuenten las respuestas a otro compañero usando said, told y asked.