

Tercer condicional y condicionales mixtos – Test 1



Haz este examen en línea y comprueba tus respuestas al instante

Nombre: _____ Clase: _____ Fecha: _____ Puntuación: / 30

Elige la opción correcta (A, B, C o D) en cada pregunta.

Parte 1: Tercer condicional – forma y significado

Elige la opción correcta para completar cada frase o responder a la pregunta.

1. If Maria _____ the alarm, she wouldn't have missed the train.
A had set **B** set **C** would set **D** has set
2. If we had left earlier, we _____ the beginning of the film.
A would see **B** would have seen **C** had seen **D** will have seen
3. Tom _____ his phone if he hadn't left it on the bus.
A wouldn't lose **B** hadn't lost **C** wouldn't have lost **D** didn't lose
4. If you _____ me, I would have helped you.
A had asked **B** would have asked **C** asked **D** have asked
5. What _____ last summer if you hadn't gone to Spain?
A would you have done **B** would you do
C had you done **D** did you do
6. If I'd known about the party, I'd have come. What does the first 'd stand for?
A had **B** would **C** did **D** could
7. Choose the correct sentence.
A If she had studied harder, she would have passed the exam.
B If she would have studied harder, she would have passed the exam.
C If she studied harder, she would have passed the exam.
D If she had studied harder, she would pass the exam yesterday.
8. If Leo had trained more, he _____ won the race – he was very close.
A might have **B** might **C** may has **D** might had
9. _____ the weather been better, we would have gone hiking.
A Had **B** If **C** Would **D** Has
10. "If Anna hadn't called me, I would have forgotten the meeting." What actually happened?
A Anna called and I remembered the meeting.
B Anna didn't call and I forgot the meeting.
C Anna didn't call but I remembered the meeting.
D Anna called but I forgot the meeting.

Parte 2: Condicionales mixtos

Elige la opción correcta. Fíjate en si la causa y el resultado se sitúan en el pasado o en el presente.

11. If I had taken that job in Canada, I _____ in Toronto now.
A would live **B** would have lived **C** will live **D** had lived
12. If Sam weren't so shy, he _____ to Lucy at the party last night.
A would speak **B** would have spoken **C** had spoken **D** spoke
13. If you hadn't eaten all that cake, you _____ sick now.
A wouldn't feel **B** wouldn't have felt **C** didn't feel **D** hadn't felt
14. I'm terribly afraid of flying. If I _____ so afraid of flying, I would have visited you in Australia last year.
A weren't **B** wouldn't be **C** am not **D** won't be
15. If you hadn't become a teacher, what _____ now?
A would you do **B** would you have done
C will you do **D** did you do
16. Which sentence means: "I didn't learn to drive, so I can't drive you to the airport now."?
A If I had learned to drive, I could drive you to the airport now.
B If I learned to drive, I could have driven you to the airport now.
C If I had learned to drive, I could have driven you to the airport now.
D If I learn to drive, I can drive you to the airport now.
17. "If I weren't allergic to cats, I would have adopted the kitten." What is true?
A I'm allergic to cats, and I didn't adopt the kitten.
B I'm not allergic to cats, and I adopted the kitten.
C I was allergic to cats in the past, but I'm not now.
D I adopted the kitten although I'm allergic to cats.
18. Jun missed the last bus, so he is walking home now. If Jun _____ the last bus, he _____ home now.
A hadn't missed / wouldn't be walking
B didn't miss / wouldn't have walked
C hadn't missed / wouldn't have been walking
D wouldn't miss / wasn't walking
19. If Elena _____ more careful with money in general, she wouldn't have spent all her salary in a week.
A were **B** would be **C** is **D** will be
20. Wouldn't you be happier now if you _____ that job offer last month?
A had accepted **B** accepted **C** would accept **D** have accepted

Parte 3: Errores, respuestas y uso en contexto

Encuentra el error, elige la respuesta más adecuada o selecciona la opción con el significado correcto.

21. Find the mistake: "If I would have known you were vegetarian, I would have cooked something else."
A would have known **B** were **C** would have cooked **D** something else
22. Find the mistake: "If he hadn't broken his leg, he would have play in the final."
A hadn't broken **B** would have play **C** in the final **D** If

23. Find the mistake: "If they had booked a table, they wouldn't have to wait so long last night."
A had booked **B** wouldn't have to wait
C so long **D** last night
24. Find the mistake: "If I didn't lose my keys yesterday, I wouldn't be locked out now."
A didn't lose **B** yesterday **C** wouldn't be **D** locked out now
25. A: "I failed my driving test because I was so nervous." B: "_____"
A If you hadn't been so nervous, you would have passed.
B If you wasn't so nervous, you would have passed.
C If you hadn't been so nervous, you would pass yesterday.
D If you wouldn't be nervous, you passed.
26. A: "Why didn't you come to the beach with us on Sunday?" B: "I _____ if I didn't have so much work these days."
A would have come **B** would come **C** had come **D** will come
27. "But for your help, I would have failed the course." Which sentence has the closest meaning?
A If you hadn't helped me, I would have failed the course.
B If you helped me, I would fail the course.
C Because you didn't help me, I failed the course.
D If you don't help me, I will fail the course.
28. Choose the correct sentence.
A If I had saved more money, I wouldn't be broke now.
B If I saved more money, I wouldn't have been broke now.
C If I would have saved more money, I wouldn't be broke now.
D If I had saved more money, I won't be broke now.
29. You wouldn't have got lost _____ the map.
A if you had checked **B** if you checked
C if you would check **D** if you have checked
30. Luckily, Ravi was wearing a helmet. _____, he would have been badly hurt.
A Otherwise **B** Unless **C** However **D** If

Soluciones – Tercer condicional y condicionales mixtos – Test 1

1 A	2 B	3 C	4 A	5 A	6 A	7 A	8 A	9 A	10 A
11 A	12 B	13 A	14 A	15 A	16 A	17 A	18 A	19 A	20 A
21 A	22 B	23 B	24 A	25 A	26 A	27 A	28 A	29 A	30 A

Explicaciones

- A** – La oración con if del tercer condicional lleva pluscuamperfecto (past perfect: had + participio pasado).
- B** – La oración principal del tercer condicional lleva would have + participio pasado.
- C** – El resultado negativo en pasado se forma con wouldn't have + participio pasado.
- A** – Nunca se usa 'would have' en la oración con if; hace falta el pluscuamperfecto (past perfect).
- A** – Las preguntas sobre un resultado imaginario en el pasado se forman con would + sujeto + have + participio pasado.
- A** – En la oración con if, 'd seguido de un participio pasado (known) equivale a 'had'.
- A** – Es la única frase con past perfect en la oración con if y would have + participio pasado en la oración principal.
- A** – Might have + participio pasado expresa un posible resultado en el pasado.
- A** – La inversión con 'Had' sustituye a 'If the weather had been' en un tercer condicional formal.
- A** – El tercer condicional imagina lo contrario de la realidad: en realidad Anna llamó y yo me acordé.
- A** – Una causa en el pasado con un resultado en el presente lleva would + infinitivo en la oración principal.
- B** – Una causa presente (permanente) con un resultado en el pasado lleva would have + participio pasado.
- A** – El resultado se sitúa en el presente ('now'), así que usamos wouldn't + infinitivo.
- A** – Una situación irreal en el presente se expresa en la oración con if con el pasado simple (Past Simple: were/weren't).
- A** – La pregunta trata de un resultado presente ('now'), así que usamos would + sujeto + infinitivo.
- A** – Causa en el pasado (had learned) + resultado en el presente (could drive ... now) es el condicional mixto correcto.
- A** – La frase imagina lo contrario de un hecho presente (I'm allergic) y de un hecho pasado (I didn't adopt it).
- A** – Causa en el pasado (hadn't missed) + resultado en el presente (wouldn't be walking now).
- A** – Una cualidad general del presente en una oración con if irreal lleva pasado simple (were).
- A** – La causa está en el pasado ('last month'), así que la oración con if necesita el past perfect.
- A** – La oración con if necesita el past perfect: 'If I had known'.
- B** – Después de 'would have' hace falta el participio pasado: 'would have played'.
- B** – El resultado está en el pasado, así que debería ser 'wouldn't have had to wait'.
- A** – La causa está en el pasado, así que la oración con if necesita el past perfect: 'hadn't lost'.
- A** – Esta respuesta imagina correctamente un pasado diferente: past perfect + would have + participio pasado.
- A** – Una situación presente (so much work these days) explica un resultado pasado, así que usamos would have + participio pasado.
- A** – 'But for your help' significa 'if you hadn't helped me' en un tercer condicional.
- A** – Causa en el pasado (had saved) + resultado en el presente (wouldn't be ... now) es la forma mixta correcta.
- A** – La oración con if del tercer condicional lleva past perfect, aunque vaya en segundo lugar.
- A** – 'Otherwise' significa 'if he hadn't been wearing a helmet' y puede introducir el resultado de un tercer condicional.

Notas para el profesor: Utiliza este test después de explicar el tercer condicional y los condicionales mixtos, o como prueba diagnóstica antes de un repaso. Se centra en los errores típicos del nivel B2, como usar 'would have' en la oración con if, omitir el participio pasado, combinar 'would have' con 'now' o confundir las referencias temporales de pasado y presente. Como actividad de seguimiento, pide a tus alumnos que escriban tres frases verdaderas sobre decisiones que tomaron en el pasado y cómo sería su vida ahora si hubieran elegido otra cosa.